

Present simple vs. present continuous

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Vytvořeno v období 1. 8. 2011 – 30. 9. 2011

Ročník: 7.

Vzdělávací oblast: Jazyk a jazyková komunikace

Předmět: Anglický jazyk

Anotace: porovnávání použití přítomného času prostého a průběhového, použití těchto časů ve větách, cvičení a jejich řešení

Present continuous – př. čas průběhový

- děj, který právě probíhá
- s výrazy now, at the moment

Př: She is doing her homework now.
He is reading a book at the moment.
They are playing football now.

Present simple – př. čas prostý

- děj, který se pravidelně opakuje
- s výrazy every day, every morning, all the time

Př: I clean my teeth every morning.
We go to school every day.
They play football every day.

Porovnej:

I **go** to school every day.

I **am going** to school at the moment.

She **has** a shower every day.

She **is having** a shower at the moment.

They **play** football every afternoon.

They **are playing** football now.

He **plays** the piano every day.

He **is playing** the piano now.

Cvičení 1:

Doplň přít. čas prostý nebo průběhový:

Mr Clark(wash) the car now.

He(wash) the car every Sunday.

Sally(do) her homework now.

She(do) her homework every afternoon.

I(wash up) at the moment.

I(wash up) every evening.

We(play) tennis at the moment.

We(play) tennis every Monday.

They(go) shopping now.

They(go) shopping every Saturday.

Řešení:

Mr Clark **is washing** the car now.

He **washes** the car every Sunday.

Sally **is doing** her homework now.

She **does** her homework every afternoon.

I **am washing up** at the moment.

I **wash up** every evening.

We **are playing** tennis at the moment.

We **play** tennis every Monday.

They **are going** shopping now.

They **go** shopping every Saturday.

Cvičení 2:

Doplň přít.čas prostý nebo průběhový:

Kate tennis every Thursday. (play)

I can't do it now. I my lunch. (have)

My brother Tv all the time. (watch)

Jane's upstairs. She dressed. (get)

We to school at 7.30 am. (go)

I English at the moment. (write)

Tony a shower every morning. (have)

Ben can't hear you. Hethe radio.(listen to)

Řešení:

Kate **plays** tennis every Thursday.

I can't do it now. I **'m having** my lunch.

My brother **watches** Tv all the time.

Jane's upstairs. She **'s getting** dressed.

We **go** to school at 7.30 am.

I **'m writing** English at the moment.

Tony **has** a shower every morning.

Ben can't hear you. He **'s listening** to the radio.

Cvičení 3:

Doplň přít.čas prostý nebo průběhový – otázka a odpověď:

1. What ... you ... in your free time?

I ... the guitar.

2. What ... you ... now? Can you help me?

No, I can't. I ... shopping.

3. What ... you like?

I ... fruit and icecream.

4. ... you ... your homework?

No, I'm not. I ... a computer game.

Řešení:

1. What **do** you **do** in your free time.

I **play** the guitar.

2. What **are** you **doing** now? Can you help me?

No, I can't. I'm **going** shopping.

3. What **do** you like?

I **like** fruit and icecream.

4. **Are** you **doing** your homework?

No, I'm not. I'm **playing** a computer game.